



The future of energy demand in the North East

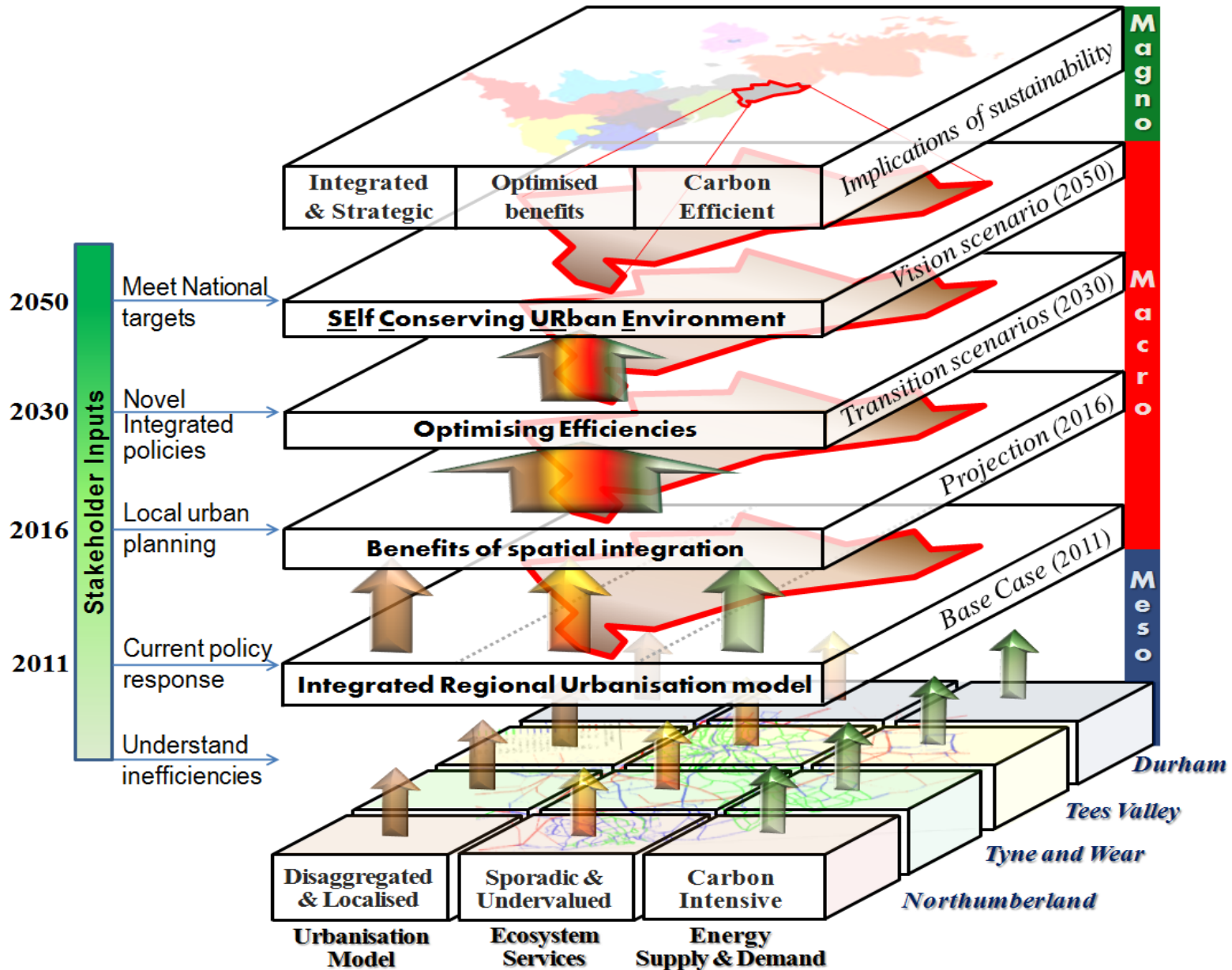
Dr Tim Lee
Loughborough University



The
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SECURE Overview





Housing Sub-Model

- Represent the space- and time-dependent energy consumption and emissions of housing in the NE region
 - Spatial resolution: LSOA
 - Temporal resolution: hourly
- Current features to take into account:
 - types and distributions of dwellings, heating systems, occupants
- Future changes to take into account:
 - refurbishment
 - renewable energy systems
 - grid decarbonization
 - new housing developments
 - future weather

Challenges

- Adequate representation of heating load
 - usual modelling assumptions bear little relation to reality
 - twin-track approach
 - static modelling with SAP
 - dynamic modelling with EnergyPlus
- Requisite complexity
 - number of zones, features of buildings, refurbishment options
- Representativeness
 - how many homes of what type?
- Modelling of occupants
- Optimization

This will allow us to...

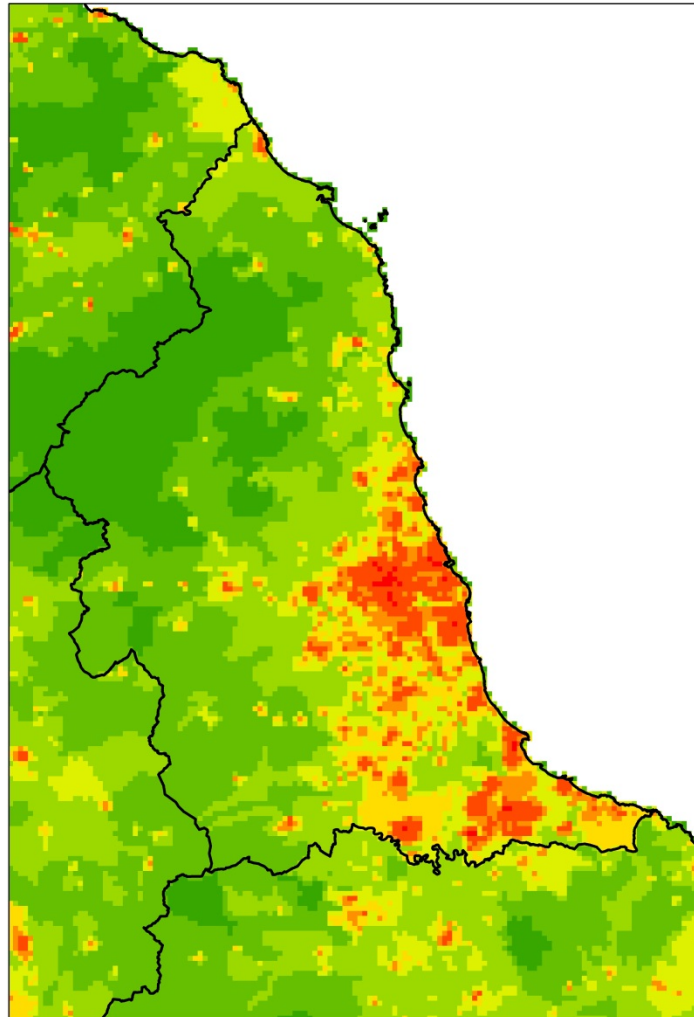


- Predict energy consumption and emissions of domestic building stock
- Investigate spatial and temporal variations
- Predict time-dependent resource flows
- Demonstrate impact of interventions, embedded generation, new housing, weather
- Determine benefits of reducing inefficiencies e.g. energy from waste
- Optimize to determine the best outcomes

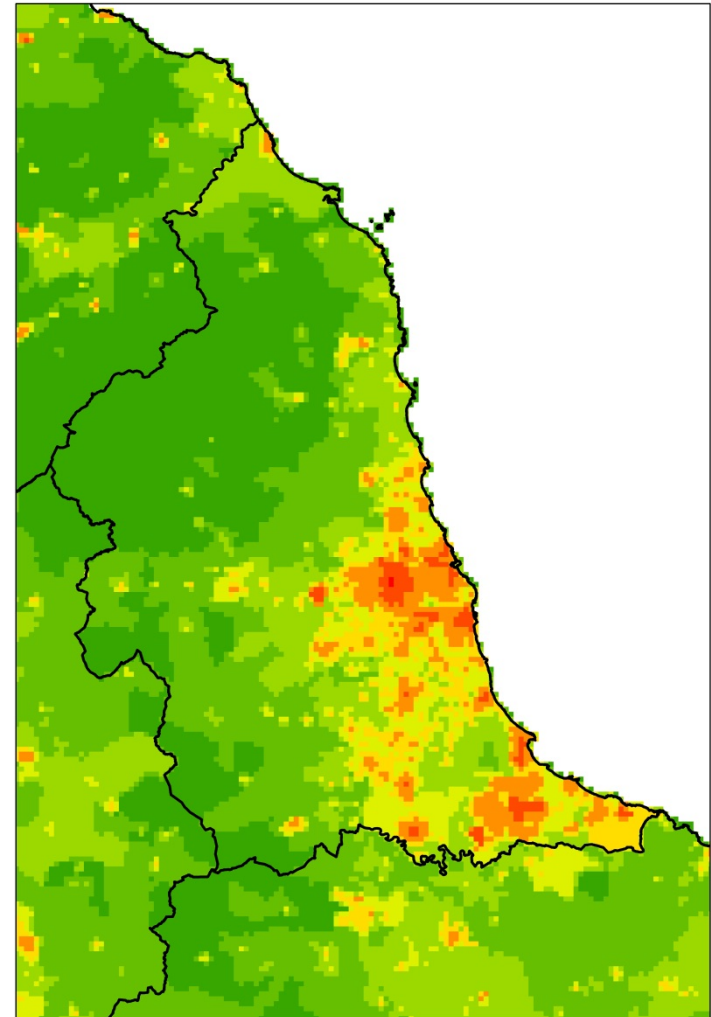
Energy demand in 2009



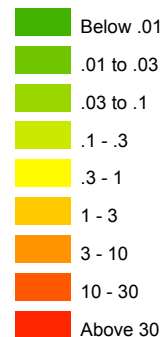
Heat



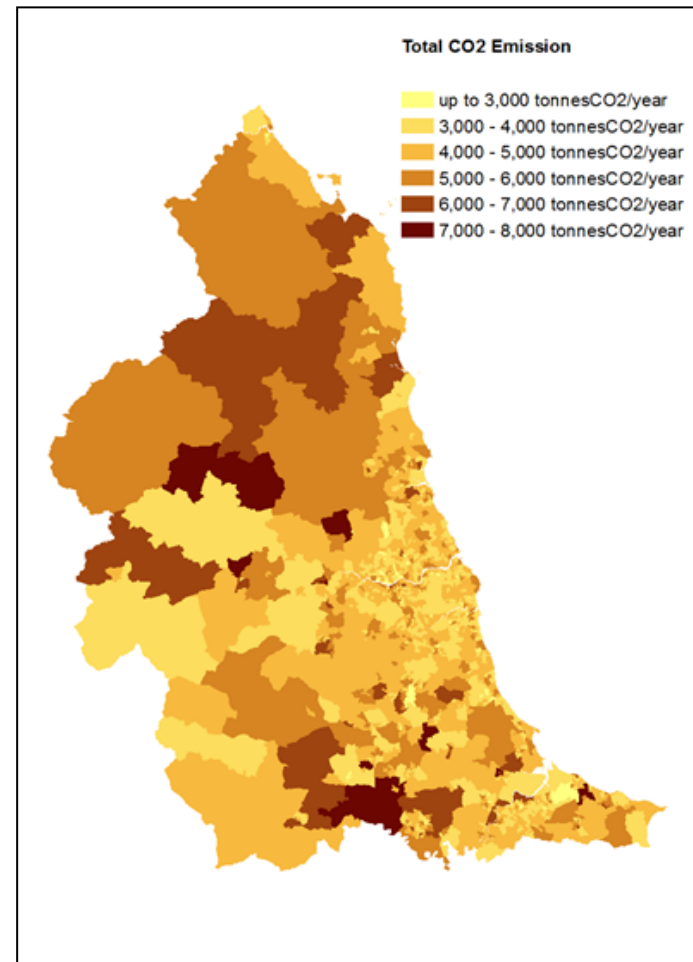
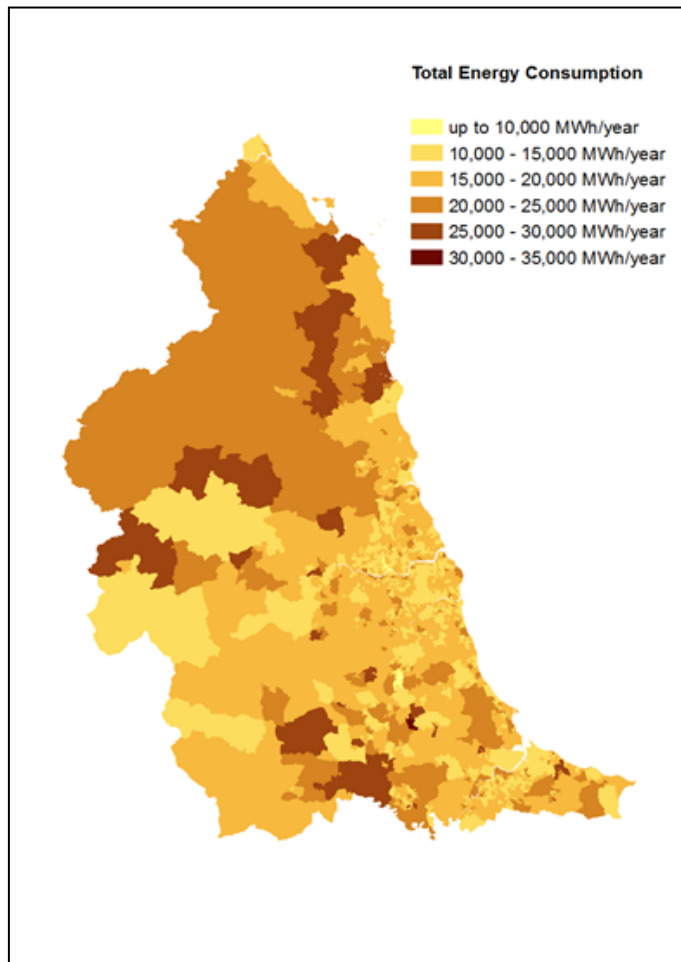
NHE



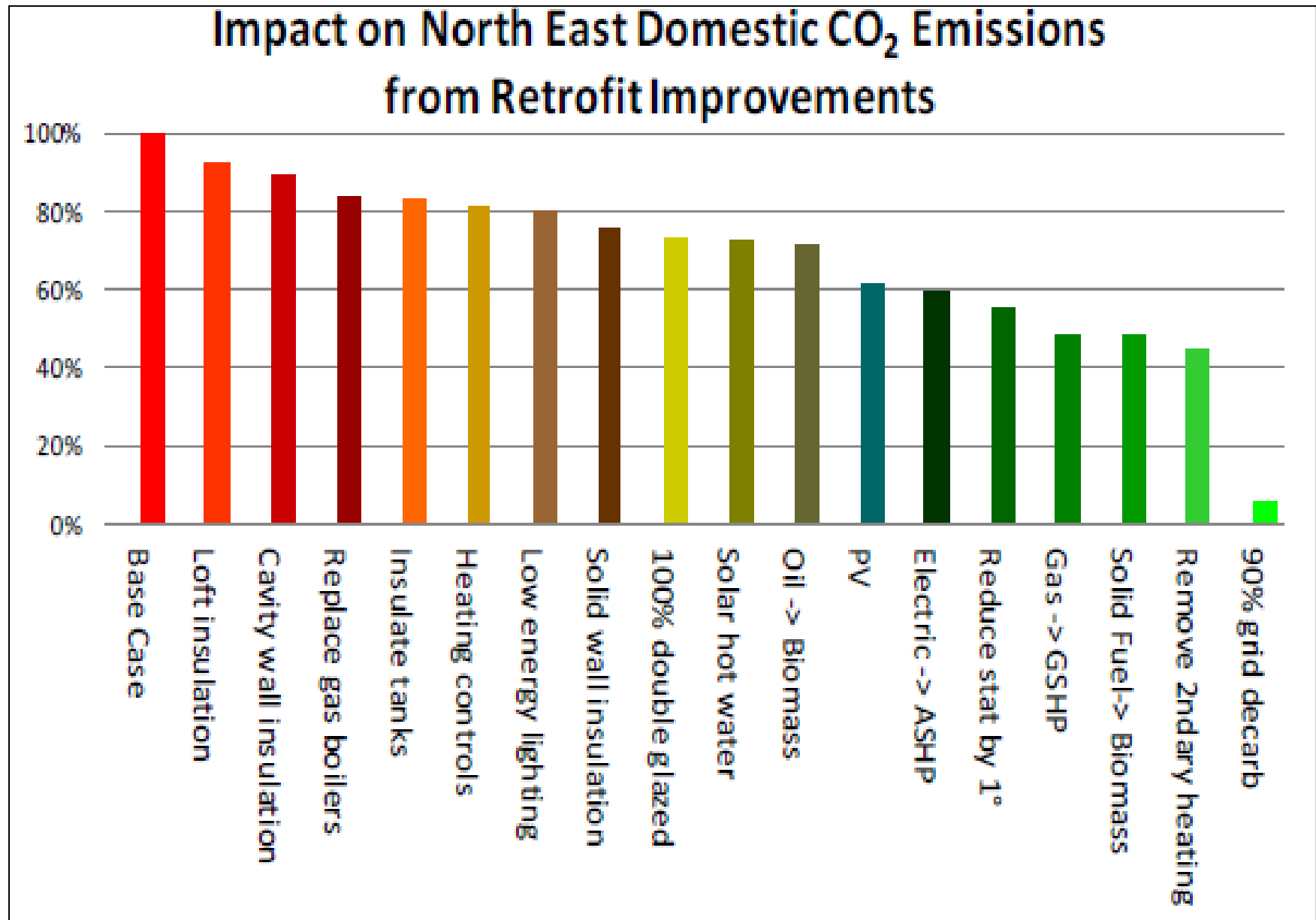
Annual energy
demand kWh/m²



Energy and emissions over NE



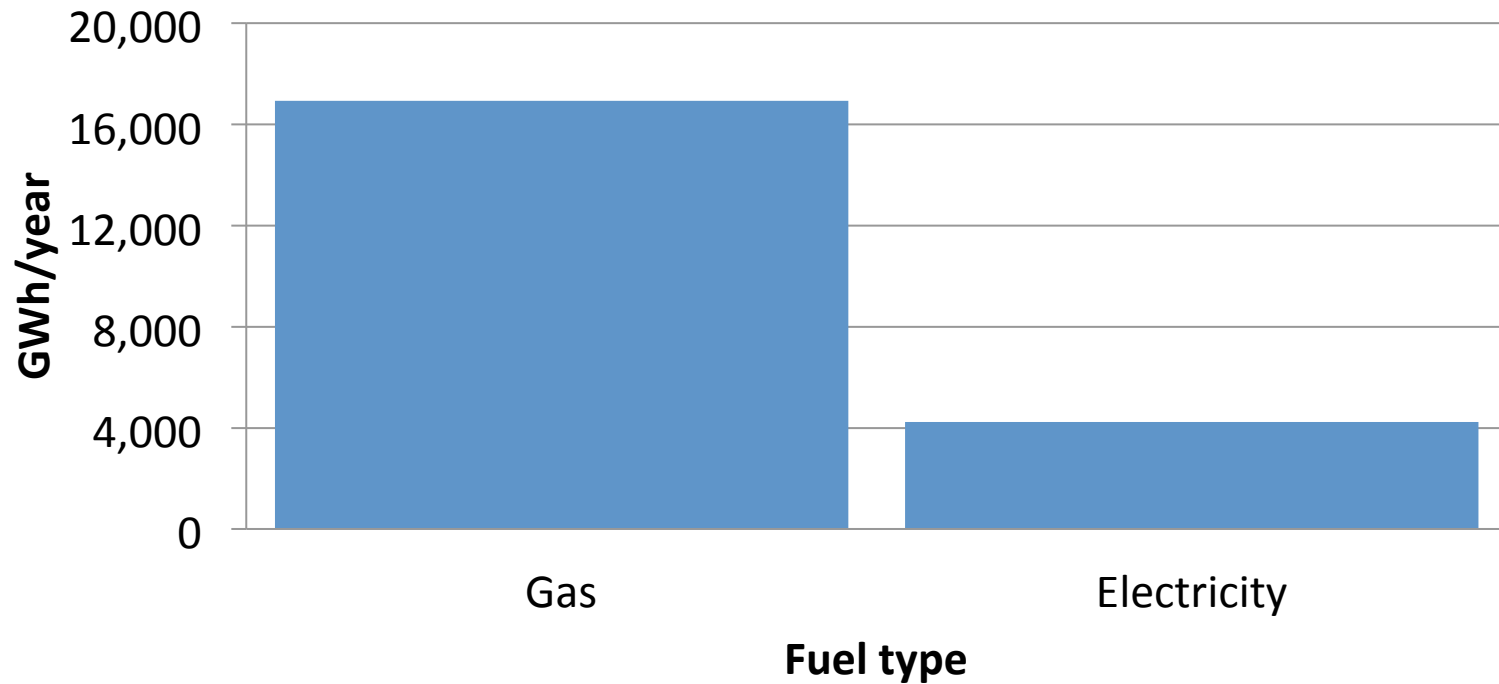
Inefficiency of current stock





Changes in Energy Demand

2009 North East Energy Demand (GWh)





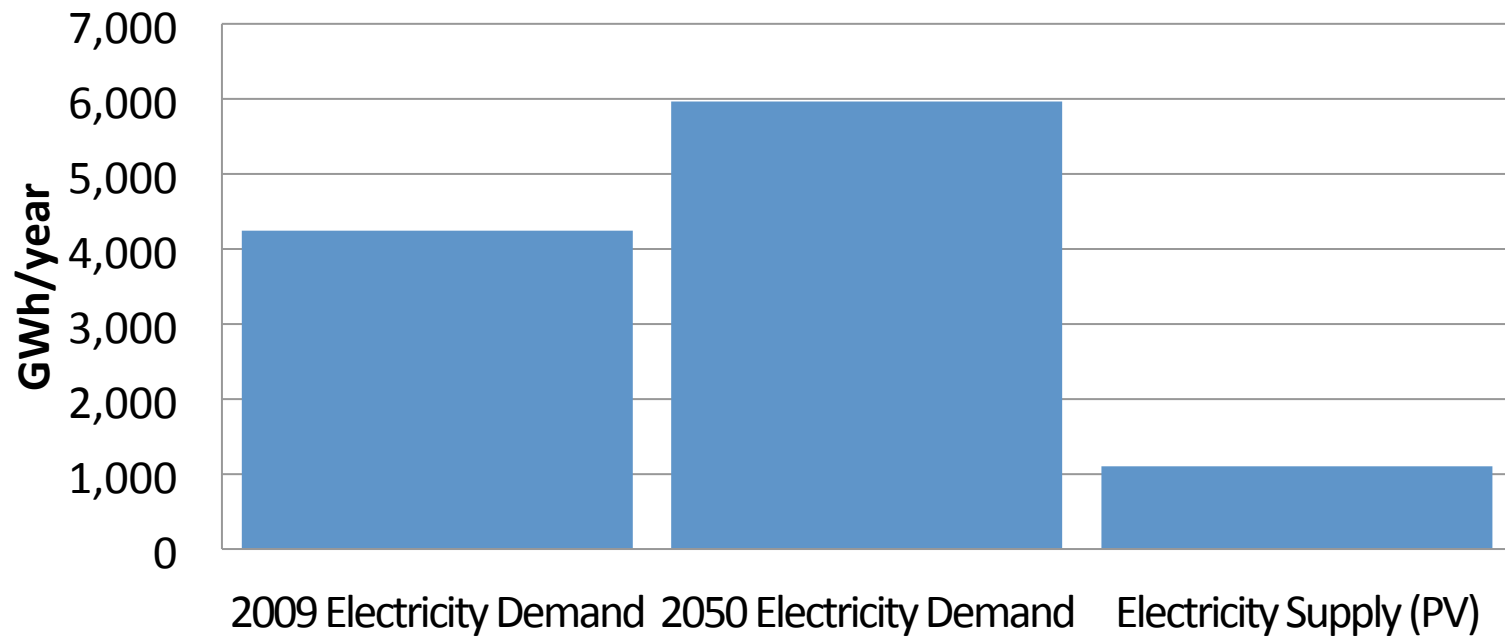
Changes in Energy Demand

| 2009 North East Energy Demand (GWh) | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| Gas | Electricity |
| 16,918 | 4,241 |



Changes in Energy Demand

**2050 Complete Refurbishment,
Electric Heating & Grid Decarbonization**





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| 2050 Complete Refurbishment, Electric Heating & Grid Decarbonization (GWh) | |
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| Electricity Demand | Electricity Supply (PV) |
| 5,968 | 1,106 |



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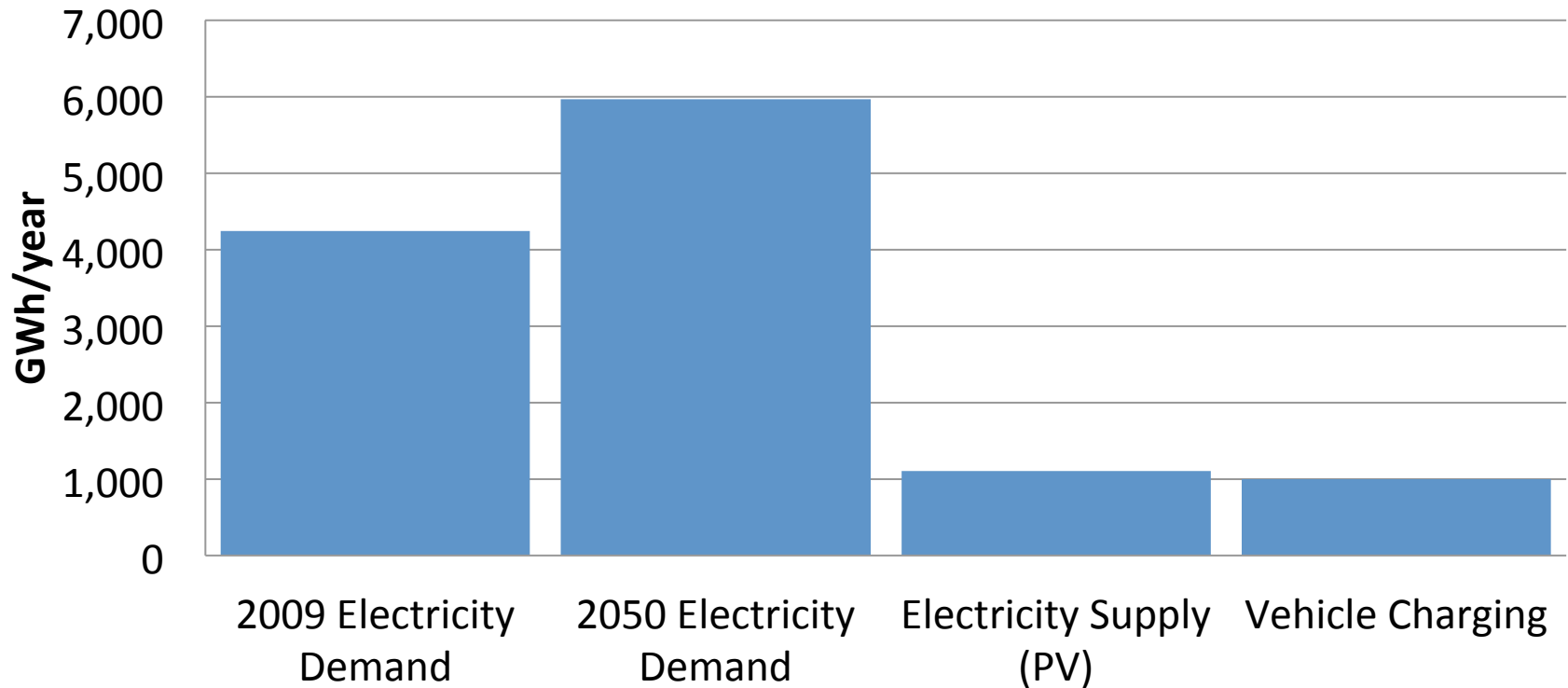
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| 30% of Households with 1 Electric Vehicle by 2050 – Charging at home (GWh) | |
|---|--|
| Electricity Demand | |
| 1,000 | |



Changes in Energy Demand

**2050 Complete Refurbishment,
30% of Households with
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Next steps

- Dynamic modelling to identify temporal load variation
- Geographic modelling to identify the areas most susceptible to load changes
- Integration with the other SECURE sub-models
- Scenario development and analysis