

Theme 1 Property level and scalable solutions

Theme 2 Built environment as a living system, interdependencies with supporting infrastructure

Theme 3 What lies beneath (urban soil resilience, groundwater, geo-environmental engineering)

Theme 4 Ageing built environment and supporting infrastructure

Theme 5

- Preparing society and industry (consumers, markets and industry interactions)
- Preparing research to respond to the needs of society and industry (communities, residents, consumers, markets and industry interactions) in dialogue & partnership

Theme 6 Data forms, new measurement, modelling and analysis capability and techniques

Theme 7 Built environment – connecting inside and outside

Research need: To

UNDERSTAND WHEN DECISIONS ARE MADE IN THE DESIGN PROCESS

Table number 1A

Detailed description:

DECISIONS ABOUT ENVIRONMENTAL STRATEGY ARE OFTEN BASED ON INTUITION OR PAST PRACTICE.
WE NEED EVIDENCE-INFORMED DESIGN GUIDANCE FOR USE BY INDUSTRY.



Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

To optimise the performance of new (potentially existing) building stock.



Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Eliminate error in construction

Table number 1A

Detailed description:

zero-error construction

Industry studies have shown 10-20B/year loss of value in construction industry due to

- error (direct + indirect costs)
- rework
- latent defects

Needs to be addressed with technico-socio-economic research

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?



Working towards eliminating the performance gap between theory & practice in the built environment.

Ref C1TB "Get It Right" study



Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: future performance criteria/measures total number 1

Detailed description:

how to measure
the performance of
buildings into the
future.



Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- a greater understanding of what is 'smart'
- occupancy levels of buildings
- measurement from social perspectives
- health & well-being in environments.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1 P2 P3 P4 P5

Connectedness

C1 C2 C3 C4 C5

Resilience

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5

Health

H1 H2 H3 H4 H5

Research need: OVERHEATING, INDOOR AIR QUALITY Table number 1a

Detailed description:

→ HOW DO YOU BRIEF, DESIGN, COMMISSION, HANDBUILD, ~~RENOVATE~~ USE AND MAINTAIN BUILDINGS TO HAVE GOOD INDOOR AIR QUALITY AND AVOID OVERHEATING IN NEW, EXISTING AND RETROFITTED BUILDINGS?

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

→ DENSIFICATION

→ NEED FOR AIRWELL BUILDINGS

→ HEALTHY BUILDINGS

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

Research need: UNDERSTANDING THE PERFORMANCE GYM Table number 1a

Detailed description:

WE STILL DON'T KNOW WHY, AFTER ANALYSIS OF DEC DATASETS, AND LARGE SCALE POE STUDIES, WHY BUILDINGS USE 3-5 TIMES AS MUCH ENERGY AS PREDICTED.

WE NEED A ROBUST DATASET OF BUILDING PERFORMANCE IN USE.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

IN ORDER TO CHANGE BUILDING PRACTICE.

DISSEMINATE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT PERFORMANCE IN USE/OCCUPANT BEHAVIOUR (N.B. QUALITATIVE RESEARCH).

IMPACT: REDUCE ENERGY CONSUMPTION OF NEW BUILDINGS (^{NON-DOM} _{BUILT TODAY USE MORE ENERGY THAN EVER})

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

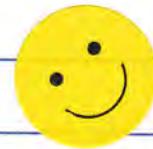


Table number 1a

Research need:

Human centred research

Detailed description:

Design of buildings & cities with human experience in the center of it.



+ health
&
Wellbeing

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Buildings & cities are designed based on cost/profit. That doesn't guarantee wellbeing of occupants, the opposite! Socially ~~based~~ informed technological engineering advances are needed.

Must commence by:

now

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

(2020)

2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

**EPSRC prosperity outcomes:**

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

 Productivity

P1 P2 P3 P4 P5

 Connectedness

C1 C2 C3 C4 C5

 Resilience

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5

 Health

H1 H2 H3 H4 H5

Research need: ACCESSIBILITY OF BUILDING PERFORMANCE

Table number 1

Detailed description:

PROMOTION, ACCURACY +
UPDATE OF BUILDING
INFORMATION TO
DRIVE BETTER
PERFORMANCE.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

ENABLE
NEED TO TO ACCORD
POLICY + FISCAL DRIVERS
DEVELOPING TRUST IN
INFORMATION
INCREASED EFFICIENCY
IN MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

- Productivity
- Connectedness
- Resilience
- Health

- | | | | | |
|----|--|----|--|--|
| P1 | P2 | P3 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P4 | P5 |
| C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C5 |
| R1 | R2 | R3 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R4 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R5 |
| H1 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H2 | H3 | H4 | H5 |

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| NERC | ESRC | AHRC | BBSRC | MRC | STFC |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Research need: Interdisciplinary working

Table number 2

Detailed description:

Support, training and funds
mechanism to properly
support interdisciplinary
research



Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Not enough time, patience to
develop communication with
researchers from other teams

Push in terms of career, need to
publish, research council
boundaries to get proposals / results
out quickly and to fit within boundaries

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+
2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	
<input type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need:

The role of disruptive ~~technologies~~ changes



Table number 2a

Detailed description:

We are very bad at predicting the future. So we need to look at various ~~per~~ possibilities! population might go up or down; we might work more at home; live to 120; have suffered a world war.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Looking at only one future is not wise

**Must commence by:**

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1 P2 P3 P4 P5

Connectedness

C1 C2 C3 C4 C5

Resilience

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5

Health

H1 H2 H3 H4 H5

Research need: Full decarbonisation of the built environment Table number 29

Detailed description:

We have been playing with this. We need to know what a zero carbon society looks like.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

UK GHG policy

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input type="radio"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Incorporation of Buildings as a living system

Table number 2a

Detailed description:

Can buildings become more like organisms?

Development of a building system where the building becomes more self-sustaining.

Manage their own waste, use renewable energy sources (solar, wind)
Pollution management through green walls, roofs, balconies...

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+
Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Reduced pressure on land, infrastructure
Improving people's health within buildings.

Large surface area becomes available to incorporate vegetation within the city

Massive reduction of the pressures on waste management infrastructure

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply *Circle relevant ambition numbers*

<input type="radio"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Need to understand what might population needs be in relation to the buildings we want to live in by/in 2080 Table number 29

Detailed description:

- * Need for highly adaptable building & infrastructure
- * Need to recognise that the building needs are likely to change rapidly as the ~~current~~ needs of the current generation are likely to be different from the ~~future~~ generation (say in 2080)
- * Perhaps need to develop appropriate predictive models

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Why & Knowledge gap

* It will help address the difficulty in predicting what sort of buildings will be needed in the future

* Creating appropriate buildings that meet the needs of the population



Must commence by: **2020** 2030 2050+
Must be achieved by: 2020 **2030** 2050+
Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

<i>Tick all that apply</i>	<i>Circle relevant ambition numbers</i>				
<input type="radio"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Incorporation of biodiversity into future transport networks Table number 2

Detailed description:

Current transport networks have an associated network of linear habitats e.g. Road verges, urban greenways.

As transport develops how will these areas' biodiversity be maintained or improved.

Will new transport facilities offer opportunities to provide for wildlife.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Biodiversity protection

wellbeing of people living in the urban environment.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

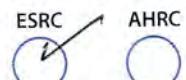
2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

	<i>Circle relevant ambition numbers</i>				
<input type="radio"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

more directly

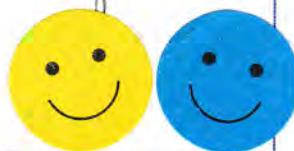
Research need: Understanding how the built environment can interact with the natural environment Table number 2a

Detailed description: The built environment has traditionally been very static and disconnected from the surrounding natural environment. More research is needed on how buildings can interact more directly with natural systems in order to create more dynamic buildings that can use natural resources as an energy source, for heat and light, and for food. Understanding how building uses interact with the natural environment aspects of the built environment is also crucial.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

A key driver is sustainability - more dynamic buildings should be lower carbon and encourage re-use of resources. The research could feed into best practice around design, construction, and use of more dynamic 'green' buildings and built-environment spaces.



Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC ESRC AHRC BBSRC MRC STFC

Research need:

Interdisciplinary research on societal change in interaction with urban & technological systems Table number 2b

Detailed description:

Engineers, natural scientists, social scientists (political, geographical, psychological, ~~etc~~ sociological)
Computer Scientists/technologists
need to work together to understand how communities interact with urban technological systems, to ensure that ~~science~~ genuine breakthroughs can occur

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- Unintended consequences of energy efficiency technologies
- Unintended ~~etc~~ social outcomes
- Unintended uses of built environments
- Reinforcing ageing infrastructures, maintaining for resilience (exceeding design limits)

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	<input type="radio"/> P2	<input type="radio"/> P3	<input type="radio"/> P4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	<input type="radio"/> C2	<input type="radio"/> C3	<input type="radio"/> C4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	<input type="radio"/> R2	<input type="radio"/> R3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R4	R5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	<input type="radio"/> H2	<input type="radio"/> H3	<input type="radio"/> H4	H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC ESRC AHRC BBSRC MRC STFC

Research need: Adaptation to a very different climate Table number 2a

Detailed description:

We need work on not a slightly different climate, but a very different one



Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

We are failing to control the temperature rise



Must commence by:

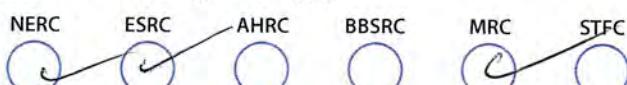
2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Research on adaptation for climate change Table number 2b

Detailed description:

- 1) Green infrastructure:
Green walls, sustainable drainage.
- 2) Energy security: - using green technologies/ renewables to produce energy.



Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- 1) Improve our quality of life
- 2) Improve productivity using vertical gardening
- 3) Producing energy out of green systems and waste.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1 P2 P3 P4 P5

Connectedness

C1 C2 C3 C4 C5

Resilience

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5

Health

H1 H2 H3 H4 H5

Research need:		HEALTHY URBAN FORM - What does it look like?
Detailed description: to encompass		Drivers: Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge will it fill?
<p>GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE</p> <p>encourages ACTIVE TRAVEL</p> <p>LIVING HAPPILY @ DENSITY</p> <p>How can we make urban environment healthier? - avoid overheating - improve air quality energy efficient + comfortable</p>		 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> urbanization housing shortage ageing popul^ & health issues eg air pollution, obesity, sedentary lifestyle
Must commence by: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2030 <input type="checkbox"/> 2050+		EPSRC prosperity outcomes: Tick all that apply
Must be achieved by: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2030 <input type="checkbox"/> 2050+		Circle relevant ambition numbers
Circle as appropriate		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Productivity P1 <input type="checkbox"/> P2 <input type="checkbox"/> P3 <input type="checkbox"/> P4 <input type="checkbox"/> P5 <input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Health H1 H2 H3 H4 H5
Interlinkages with other RC subject domains Place stickers in as many boxes as apply		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NERC <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ESRC <input type="checkbox"/> AHRC <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BBSRC <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MRC <input type="checkbox"/> STFC		

Research need: DATA ANALYTICS FOR SMARTER IMPROVED BUILT ENV. MANAGEMENT Table number 3

Detailed description:

USE OF NEW / EXISTING SENSORS OF DIFFERENT KIND → SMART PROCESSING VIA DATA ANALYTICS → IMPROVED BUILDING BUILT ENV. Mgmt.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- IMPROVED QUALITY OF LIFE
- (INCREASED) EFFICIENCY OF USING ENERGY FOR HEATING, ETC., WATER
- NEED FOR SMARTER, LOW COST SOLUTIONS TO MAKE BUILDINGS / BUILT ENV. MORE INTELLIGENT

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



Research need:

Integrated modelling of the Built Environment Table number 3

Detailed description:

To understand the interactions between infrastructure, water/air/soil, people etc.

To understand the cascaded impacts of system failures

To build resilience into the Built Environment

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- Threaths,
- Reduce the consequences of failures

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

Research need:

cost effective adapt./rebuild plans

**Detailed description:**

* Knowledge on cost effective adapt./rebuild is very limited among comment

* more research needed on propagation of floods networks, probability & statistics

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Unter these



lot of current solutions available
not a lot of methods available
to judge their effectiveness & compare them



Must commence by: now 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

Research need: NEXUS UNDERSTANDING

Table number (3)

<p>Detailed description:</p> <p>IMPROVED UNDERSTANDING OF WATER-ENERGY-FOOD NEXUS IN THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT VIA NOVEL METABOLISM BASED APPROACH FOR (IMPROVED) EFFICIENCY AND RESILIENCE TO CLIMATE CHANGE/OTHER UNCERTAINTIES</p>	<p>Drivers:</p> <p>Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - NEXUS NOT WELL UNDERSTOOD CURRENTLY - MAJOR IMPACT IN THE UK AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (FAST GROWING CITIES IN INDIA, CHINA) 																														
<p>Must commence by:</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>2020</td> <td>2030</td> <td>2050+</td> </tr> </table> <p>Must be achieved by:</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>2020</td> <td>2030</td> <td>2050+</td> </tr> </table> <p>Circle as appropriate</p>	2020	2030	2050+	2020	2030	2050+	<p>EPSRC prosperity outcomes:</p> <p>Tick all that apply</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Productivity</td> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> P1</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> P2</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> P3</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> P4</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> P5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness</td> <td>C1</td> <td>C2</td> <td>C3</td> <td>C4</td> <td>C5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Resilience</td> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> R1</td> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> R2</td> <td><input checked="" type="radio"/> R3</td> <td><input type="radio"/> R4</td> <td><input type="radio"/> R5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Health</td> <td>H1</td> <td>H2</td> <td>H3</td> <td>H4</td> <td>H5</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/> Productivity	<input checked="" type="radio"/> P1	<input type="checkbox"/> P2	<input type="checkbox"/> P3	<input type="checkbox"/> P4	<input type="checkbox"/> P5	<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	<input type="checkbox"/> Resilience	<input checked="" type="radio"/> R1	<input checked="" type="radio"/> R2	<input checked="" type="radio"/> R3	<input type="radio"/> R4	<input type="radio"/> R5	<input type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5
2020	2030	2050+																													
2020	2030	2050+																													
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<input type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5																										
<p>Interlinkages with other RC subject domains</p> <p>Place stickers in as many boxes as apply</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>NERC</td> <td>ESRC</td> <td>AHRC</td> <td>BBSRC</td> <td>MRC</td> <td>STFC</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																		
NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC																										
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																										

water star table number 3

Research need: understand urban soil - built environment interaction

<p>Detailed description: Little quantitative info about urban soil, even less on the effect of various construction activities, building forms & type – in both spatial & temporal dimensions.</p>	<p>Drivers: <i>Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?</i></p> <p>underground infrastructure operation & resilience urban green space</p>																								
<p>Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+</p> <p>Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+</p> <p><i>Circle as appropriate</i></p>	<p>EPSRC prosperity outcomes: <i>Tick all that apply</i> <i>Circle relevant ambition numbers</i></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Productivity</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">P1</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">P2</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">P3</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">P4</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">P5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness</td> <td style="text-align: center;">C1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">C2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">C3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">C4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">C5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Resilience</td> <td style="text-align: center;">R1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">R2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">R3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">R4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">R5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Health</td> <td style="text-align: center;">H1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">H2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">H3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">H4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">H5</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	<input type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	<input type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5
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NERC ✓	ESRC ✓	AHRC ○	BBSRC ✓	MRC ○	STFC ○																				

BUILDING

RESEARCH NEED: EXPLORE & DESIGN OPTIONS INTEGRATING BUILDINGS WITH GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE

Table number (3)

Detailed description:

How can urban spaces be used to reduce impacts of flood & drought hazards, and associated risk. (including likely increase in frequency of surface water flooding)
Use aquifer, underground spaces, parks, corridors to achieve benefit

PLAN BUILDINGS AND SPACES TOGETHER!

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC ESRC AHRC BBSRC MRC STFC

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- CLIMATE CHANGE (FLASH FLOODING GOING UP) FREQUENCY OF
- INCREASING URBANISATION.
-

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

- Productivity
- Connectedness
- Resilience
- Health

Circle relevant ambition numbers

- | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> P1 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> P2 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> P3 | P4 | P5 |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> R1 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> R2 | R3 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> R4 | <input checked="" type="radio"/> R5 |
| H1 | H2 | H3 | H4 | H5 |

Research need: Low Carbon & Adaptable retrofit

Table number 4

Detailed description:

Are the retrofit solutions ^{current} in them easily adaptable to take into account the continuous aging of ~~the~~ buildings & infrastructure and changing climate

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Why

Built environment needs (buildings & infrastructure) needs keep changing. The retrofitting building will also age Impact

Creating buildings & infrastructure that meet the needs of the current generation while not disadvantageing the needs of the future generation.

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



Research need:

Table number 5

Detailed description:

Resilience as a goal of innovation

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Irreducible uncertainty in future

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Developing a standardised assessment method to rate building adaptability

Detailed description:

- To develop an objective assessment method for rating the adaptability of buildings
- Identify the various factors that affect/contribute to building adaptability

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- Adaptability is a lifecycle consideration that requires an objective assessment method to assist decision makers in the design/creation of buildings.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Adaptability Performance Certification

Table number 4

Detailed description:

Identifying current adaptability of existing buildings, & through predicting future needs identify what design interventions are needed to retain the building for the future.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

This will inform the better maintenance, refurb & reuse of existing buildings.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Modelling changes in buildings + Infrastructure

Table number (4)

Detailed description:

- Understanding and modelling changes in buildings with respect to cause/effect and solutions
- Studying a large dataset of building changes to develop robust forecasting models of building changes.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Understanding changes that buildings have to undergo is necessary to plan for how they can be made more adaptable



Must commence by: New 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input type="radio"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	<u>R2</u>	R3	R4	<u>R5</u>
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Research need:



Table number (4)

Detailed description:

- All buildings age
- how to design for maintainability?
- + disassembly

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Because modern const. systems are often difficult to maintain + disassemble

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input checked="" type="radio"/> Productivity	<u>P1</u>	<u>P2</u>	P3	P4	<u>P5</u>
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Resilience	<u>R1</u>	<u>R2</u>	<u>R3</u>	<u>R4</u>	<u>R5</u>
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Health	H1	<u>H2</u>	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Building-in adaptability in existing (ageing) buildings

Table number 4

Detailed description:

- Developing an understanding of how existing buildings can be made more adaptable
- Developing tools and systems to make this possible



Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Extending the useful life of existing buildings should factor in possible changes that might occur in future, so the adaptation potential needs to be considered in its refurbishment.

Must commence by:	2020	2030	2050+
Must be achieved by:	2020	2030	2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains					
Place stickers in as many boxes as apply					
NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply *Circle relevant ambition numbers*

<input type="radio"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	<input type="radio"/> R2	<input type="radio"/> R3	R4	<input type="radio"/> R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Building valuation in the context of adaptability

Table number 4



Detailed description:

- How can we value the building environment beyond the current grading system?
- Valuing in terms of potential for adaptation, creating a sense of place and inclusivity.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- * material constraints and environmental impacts
→ reusing buildings and avoiding demolishing of current built environment.
- * contribute to tools and models of adaptability.
- * knowledge gaps
- * financial tools for climate change adaptation.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Innovative materials for refurbishment

Table number 4

Detailed description:

Investigating novel materials for refurbishment & adaptation of existing buildings to NZEB future
 - materials such as energy facades, ultra-thin insulations, also green/natural ~~better~~ bio-based materials chemically engineered for strength

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Support adaptation of aging building stock.
 Development of new materials for filling new needs.



Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input type="radio"/> Productivity	<input checked="" type="radio"/> P1	<input checked="" type="radio"/> P2	P3	P4	<input checked="" type="radio"/> P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	<input checked="" type="radio"/> R4	R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Life cycle carbon & energy implications

Table number 4

Detailed description:

Develop understanding of embodied carbon, particularly of existing buildings, in order to cost environmental impacts of interventions.

~~Also~~ New materials

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Considerable gap in knowledge in this area is leading reg~~u~~l policy & practice towards higher-carbon solutions.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

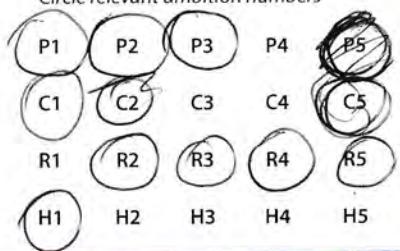
STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

- Productivity
- Connectedness
- Resilience
- Health

Circle relevant ambition numbers



Research need: Business models to realise value from research

Table number 5

Detailed description:

Build a team of experts from across academia, industry, developers, end users to:

- understand current commercial behaviours
- develop new business models.
- test & pilot in practice

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Commercial business models in segmented construction industry is a major barrier to socially seeking value/benefit from road research.



Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Holistic water systems around buildings

Table number 5

Detailed description:

water conservation
and collection systems
ad water resilient
construction

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Climate change will in UK
Shift requirement sk/but
also opportunity to
decentralise water
supply

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: EPSRC to facilitate industry/research networks

Table number 5

Detailed description:

Innovate UK funds research which is identified by industry as directly relevant.
There is still a gap between most academic research and most industry practice. There would be huge value in bringing together these 2 communities of practice to identify the barriers and future research focus to adapt the built environment to future climate change.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?



Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Sustainable Housing

Table number 5

Detailed description:

Development of identifying in the needs of people living in homes into future first to enable impact 2050 as part of an accessible, inclusive and productive society

Drivers:

- Accessibility of technology
- technology in need
- Sustainability of people supported in community.
- impact peoples lives and ability to remain healthy & productive
- designing homes that can adapt + respond to changing need across life span

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Behaviour & lifestyle's interacting with built conditions

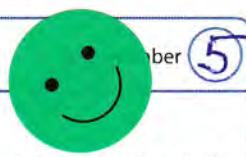
Detailed description:

We need to understand how people behave and form habits related to different built conditions

We can't just assume if we build X then Y will happen

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?



Because we need to integrate skills and knowledge from social & behavioral disciplines into natural sciences/ engineering to avoid costly failures of investment

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

def. near future

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



possibly

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

e.g. nature access means better health

Research need: Affordance of living spaces

Table number 5

Detailed description:

How can technology/
design ~~not~~ facilitate
diverse life styles/
user needs

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Demographic shifts
and inclusivity mean
that standard building
types no longer fit
for purpose

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



Research need: How do we fundamentally change the 'delivery' end of the industry to actually create autonomous, off-grid buildings?

Table number 5

Detailed description: The systems can be created, the social research could be done, but the physical entity still needs to be built. Hence, the current construction models need to change.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- 1 we don't know how to transform the industry & sustain that transformation
- 2 we still don't know if, where and when automation & robotics would help.
- 3 we don't know how to change commercial models.

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC ESRC AHRC BBSRC MRC STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Productivity

Circle relevant ambition numbers

P1 P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: HOW CAN WE INTEGRATE MOBILITY & TRANSPORT

Table number 5

Detailed description:

DRIVERLESS CARS

MINI DRONES FOR PERSONAL TRANSPORT
WILL CHANGE THE NEED & CAPACITY
OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT, THIS FURTHERMORE
THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BUILDING

TO ACCOMMODATE ALTERNATIVE TRANSPORT
MODE (i.e. SPECIFIC PARKING/STANDING
AREAS) - MODE OF TRANSPORT SHOULD
BE @ ZERO IMPACT ON ENVIRONMENT

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

To improve connectivity & transport



Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 — 2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC ESRC AHRC BBSRC MRC STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Productivity

P1 P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need:

Business models to exploit building technologies Table number (5)

Detailed description:

Advanced building technologies that may not fit with existing construction/development business models may be passed over in favour of more traditional ~~but less~~ technologies with poorer performance or environmental impact.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Need to exploit novel technologies -

Perhaps regulation is required to force 'good' practice.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains*Place stickers in as many boxes as apply***EPSRC prosperity outcomes:***Tick all that apply**Circle relevant ambition numbers*

<input type="radio"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Suitable planting for very long scale 'green' buildings

Table number 5

Detailed description:

Which plants would offer maximum benefit in terms of ecosystem services but also be suitable for planting on and up multi-story buildings.

- Could they offer pollution control, flood, water retention...

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

With United Grand area and likely increases in vertical areas - we will need to maximise the benefits of building greening.

This could provide food for an increasing population, mental well being, health of people & the environment.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Waste management methodologies

Table number 5

Detailed description:

Increased population & pressure on infrastructure
- buildings manage their own waste products (sewage, packaging...) and each building include a 'process' by which waste is treated & reused
- e.g. to fertilise the plants etc.

Research is required into how e.g. hydroponics in the extreme.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

increased populations would create more waste
Due to growing up and on buildings plants would be likely to require fertilising due to small quantities of substrate.

There are some small scale research projects currently but much more req.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

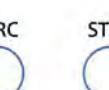
2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5



Research need: Understand how buildings and green infrastructure interact. Table number (5)

Detailed description:

delivering food security
health etc via green
infrastructure requires
better understanding of
impact on buildings +
building technology

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

~~Affines~~ Enablers

Transformation of
buildings / urban spaces
to better meet future
needs



Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Productivity

Circle relevant ambition numbers

P1 P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1 C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1 R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1 H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC



Research need: Understanding how built environment can be democratised



ber 5

Detailed description:

There is a trend towards decentralisation and regionalism - and also towards localism. There is a need to better understand how the built environment can better match up with the aspirations and wishes of the people who will interact with that environment - how can these people be empowered to own the design, construction, and use of a building?

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Built-environment research needs to keep up with societal changes and understand the implications of these for how buildings are designed, constructed, and used. This research could be used to better understand and facilitate greater democratisation and bottom-up approaches to the built environment and feed into government policy on decentralisation and localism.

Must commence by: **2020** 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 **2050+**

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

- Productivity
- Connectedness
- Resilience
- Health

Circle relevant ambition number

P1	P2	P3	P4	
C1	C2	C3	C4	
R1	R2	R3	R4	
H1	H2	H3	H4	

Research need: Preparing research community to meet society + industry

Table number 5

Detailed description:

Upstream engagement between communities, industry + researchers to deliver research projects that address broad stakeholder needs

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Valley of death for researcher led innovation

Public + market rejecting research findings + recommendations

Must commence by: **2020** 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

- Productivity
- Connectedness
- Resilience
- Health

Circle relevant ambition numbers

P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need:**INCLUSIVE & HEALTHY RESIDENTIAL DESIGN**

Table number (5)

Detailed description:

- IDENTIFYING THE MOST ADVANTAGEOUS FRAMEWORKS TO DESIGN AND BUILD INCLUSIVE AND HEALTHY RESIDENTIAL PLACES - BOTH SINCE BUILDINGS AND NEIGHBOURHOODS.
- IDENTIFYING THE SCALE AT WHICH NEIGHBOURHOODS CAN BE SELF-SUSTAINING WITHIN THEIR BUILT SPACE & PLACES.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- EFFICIENT USE
- INCLUSIVE MARKETS
- SUSTAINING BUILDED CONSTRUCTION
- HEALTHY INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR PLACES.

**EPSRC prosperity outcomes:**

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

 Productivity

P1

(P2)

P3

P4

(P5)

 Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

(C5)

 Resilience

R1

(R2)

R3

(R4)

(R5)

 Health

H1

(H2)

H3

H4

H5

Research need:

Table number (5)

Detailed description:

How can the new business models be facilitated that takes into account not only construction of a building but actually its operating and running costs?

Can we learn from other industries such as aircraft industry?

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?



Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

 Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

(P5)

 Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

 Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

(R5)

 Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

Research need: CONNECTING A HEALTHIER POPULATION

Table number (5)

Detailed description:

TO SHOWER SHOULD ALLOW CREATING
COLLECTIVITY & DATA COLLECTIONS FOR
HEALTHY PLACES REAS (REUSE & FILE)
TO HAVE DATA NUMBER IN COLLECTIVE
WITH OTHER DATA AND LIFESTYLE STICKY
ACCESS TO MAP WAYS TO PREVENT &
OR PROVIDE QUICK INTERVENTIONS
TO SOLVE ACUTE HEALTH PROBLEMS
TO BE MORE EFFICIENT MANAGER.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

HEALTHIER NATION



Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1 P2 P3 P4 P5

Connectedness

C1 C2 C3 C4 C5

Resilience

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5

Health

H1 H2 H3 H4 H5

Research need: Integrated approach to collecting, processing + storing ^{Table number} Data 6

Detailed description:

- Develop standardised ways to collect and process data
 - Develop suitable mechanisms to collect / process data
(e.g. intelligent sensors)
 - Disaggregating energy data

Must commence by: Now 2020 2030

Must be achieved by: 2020 **2030**
Circle as appropriate.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- to better understand how energy is used in buildings

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambit:

- Productivity
 - Connectedness
 - Resilience
 - Health

P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Interlinkages with other PC modules

Place stickers in as many boxes as you like.

For further details see [www.esrc.ac.uk](#), [www.ahrc.ac.uk](#), [www.bbsrc.ac.uk](#), [www.mrc.ac.uk](#) or [www.stec.ac.uk](#).

stickers in as many boxes as apply

Research need: Boring evidence for maintenance & refurb

Table number 6

Detailed description:	Drivers:																								
<p>many existing systems and innovations fail because of poor maintenance.</p> <p>Refurbishment options are more complex to evaluate than demolition and new build, so are often eliminated early in options appraisal.</p>	<p>Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - evaluation of the benefits to performance & cost of good maintenance / disadvantages of neglect - evaluation of refurb options to provide evidence on similar terms to new build 																								
<p>Must commence by: <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2020 <input type="radio"/> 2030 <input type="radio"/> 2050+</p> <p>Must be achieved by: <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2020 <input type="radio"/> 2030 <input type="radio"/> 2050+</p> <p>Circle as appropriate</p>	<p>EPSRC prosperity outcomes:</p> <p>Tick all that apply Circle relevant ambition numbers</p> <table border="0"> <tbody> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Productivity</td> <td>P1</td> <td>P2</td> <td>P3</td> <td>P4</td> <td>P5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness</td> <td>C1</td> <td>C2</td> <td>C3</td> <td>C4</td> <td>C5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience</td> <td>R1</td> <td>R2</td> <td>R3</td> <td>R4</td> <td>R5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Health</td> <td>H1</td> <td>H2</td> <td>H3</td> <td>H4</td> <td>H5</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	<input type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5
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<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5																				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5																				
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NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC																				
<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																				

Research need: Improved built environment efficiency

Table number 16

Detailed description:	Drivers:																								
<p>More sustainable construction with lower materials and energy demand.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - design for realistic building loads - technologies for increased structural efficiency - bespoke, modular construction to increase efficiency - efficient services 	<p>Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?</p> <p>BIM!</p> <p>increased 'intelligence' to yield structural and operational efficiencies</p>																								
<p>Must commence by: <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2020 <input type="radio"/> 2030 <input type="radio"/> 2050+</p> <p>Must be achieved by: <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2020 <input type="radio"/> 2030 <input type="radio"/> 2050+</p> <p>Circle as appropriate</p>	<p>EPSRC prosperity outcomes:</p> <p>Tick all that apply Circle relevant ambition numbers</p> <table border="0"> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Productivity</td> <td>P1</td> <td>P2</td> <td>P3</td> <td>P4</td> <td>P5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness</td> <td>C1</td> <td>C2</td> <td>C3</td> <td>C4</td> <td>C5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Resilience</td> <td>R1</td> <td>R2</td> <td>R3</td> <td>R4</td> <td>R5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Health</td> <td>H1</td> <td>H2</td> <td>H3</td> <td>H4</td> <td>H5</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	<input type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	<input type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5
<input type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5																				
<input type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5																				
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NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC																				
<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																				

Research need:

Table number

6

Detailed description:

- building fabric from moisture, rain + wind
- culturally valued structures.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- Research priority identified by Adaptation Sub-Committee in Climate Change Risk Assessed Evidence Report. Impact - protection of buildings eventual outcome
- Again research priority identified by ASC in JCCRAER. Recognition of value of historical + culturally appreciated buildings + profile to increase protection. There is Heritage 20/20 funding for cultural buildings + Scottish Heritage take a particular interest

Must commence by:

? 2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 ? 2030

2050+

*Circle as appropriate***Interlinkages with other RC subject domains***Place stickers in as many boxes as apply***EPSRC prosperity outcomes:***Tick all that apply**Circle relevant ambition numbers*

<input type="radio"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Collaborative Encouragement on Sensor system for

Table number 6



Detailed description:
collaborative research towards useful data (captures) sensor deployment
public/private partnership
- large capital investment u somewhat hindering .

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

- Improved private sector uptake
- help engage end-users with energy impact
- Behaviour change
- data fit for purpose

different green applications

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+
Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate
Interlinkages with other RC subject domains
Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

	Circle relevant ambition numbers				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Communication of 'value' to end-users

Table number 6

Detailed description:

Understand users/recipients of research before and after conducting research
NOT just a Pathways to Impact but a research project about impact and communication around changes in the built environment

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+
Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Improve take-up of positive changes in the built environment (e.g. low-carbon, adaptive etc)

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Productivity				<input checked="" type="radio"/>	
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	C5
<input type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	H5

Research need: Breaking down of 'silos' in energy system research

Table number 6

Detailed description:

Constructing common vernacular between areas of research involving different disciplines and sectors

(e.g. specifically energy, generation, distribution and demand)



Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Improve integration of research across different skill sets



Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="radio"/> Productivity				<input checked="" type="radio"/>	
<input type="radio"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	C5
<input type="radio"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	R5
<input type="radio"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	H5

Research need: TESTING INFRASTRUCTURE

Table number 6

Detailed description:

NEED LARGE-SCALE TESTING INFRASTRUCTURE FOR NEW INDOOR/OUTDOOR INNOVATIONS

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Difficult to evaluate, for example, GI elements and their multiple functions without a controllable and flexible environment.

Eg. Vegetation uptake of pollutants AND evaluation of remediation under different environmental conditions

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+
Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CONNECTING INSIDE + OUTSIDE

Research need:

MAKING

INNOVATION

CHEAP

Table number 7

Detailed description:

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

new technologies - how do we make them accessible to mass market
eg double-glazed barn doors..

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

Connectedness

P2

Resilience

P3

Health

P4

P5

C1

C1

C2

C2

C3

C3

R1

R1

R2

R2

R3

R3

H1

H1

H2

H2

H3

H3

H4

H4

H5

H5

CONNECT INSIDE + OUTSIDE

Research need:

AGILE REGULATION

Table number 7

Detailed description:

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

do other countries have agile regul? (eg France)
issues in UK
- declining trust in professions
+ half-hearted regulatory policing after the fact

Inflexible regulatory regimes discourage innov'
Need agile regulation - an oxymoron?
to allow and encourage innovation innovation

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

Connectedness

P2

Resilience

P3

Health

P4

P5

C1

C1

C2

C2

C3

C3

R1

R1

R2

R2

R3

R3

R4

R4

C4

R5

C5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

CONNECTING INSIDE + OUTSIDE

Table number 7

Research need: HUMAN BEHAVIOUR + PSYCHOLOGY

Detailed description:

can we quantify human behaviour? better?

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

current silosim fails to get to grips with human behaviour
eg buildings design for expert control, what happens when expert leaves?

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



Research need: CONNECT⁴ OUTSIDE + INSIDE - FUTURES

Table number 7

<p>Detailed description:</p> <p>(A) Impact of electric transport on noise + air pollution ⇒ occupants more willing to open windows</p>	<p>Drivers: Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?</p> <p>Uncertainties around design in future e.g.</p> <p>(B) transport - private, electric, as more home-working</p> <p>(C) decarb grid - can use energy as long as zero</p>
<p>Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+ (circled)</p> <p>Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+ (circled)</p> <p>Circle as appropriate</p> <p>Interlinkages with other RC subject domains Place stickers in as many boxes as apply</p> <p>NERC (crossed out) ESRC AHRC BBSRC MRC STFC</p>	<p>EPSRC prosperity outcomes: Tick all that apply</p> <p>Circle relevant ambition numbers</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Productivity <input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness <input type="checkbox"/> Resilience <input type="checkbox"/> Health</p>

successful

Research need: Understand factors to *Adoption*

Table number

Detailed description:

Studies needed to understand test & prove how the fragmented construction industry can get from TRL 3-8 successfully i.e. realise benefit & value in practice
 → speed up rate of R&D &

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Much technology exists in the labs / in theory, but not widely adopted by construction industry / built environment.



different in future

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need:

Table number

Detailed description:

100% correct construction process
 ↓
 operation (optimising energy use)
 ↓
 maintenance
 ↓
 flexibility of use
 ↓
 fault finding
 ↓
 + how to get buy in from users.
 ↓
 refurbishment

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

We still have a performance gap
 We need know there is a problem between what is designed + what is built
 Any technical advances require equivalent
 NERCH NTC contracts around the construction process to ensure it gets to market.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need:

Table number

**Detailed description:**

Effective drainage to avoid moisture in building envelope.
 Interface of building drainage + urban drainage modelling
 Interface with green infrastructure
 Data gathering/understanding from building envelope

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Currently no knowledge of the impact of moisture penetration - following system exceedence/inundation - on occupants health

How do green walls impact on drainage/load attenuation?

Need to understand the influence of wind & wind driven rain
 What are the health risks? - Moisture
 - Flooding
 - Sediment

Must commence by: /2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

<input type="checkbox"/> Productivity	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
<input type="checkbox"/> Connectedness	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Resilience	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Health	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC	ESRC	AHRC	BBSRC	MRC	STFC
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Research need:Table number **Detailed description:**

Regulatory requirements of evolving technology.

**Drivers:**

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Innovation, building + retrofit performance

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

*Circle as appropriate***Interlinkages with other RC subject domains***Place stickers in as many boxes as apply***EPSRC prosperity outcomes:***Tick all that apply**Circle relevant ambition numbers*

Productivity



Connectedness



Resilience



Health

**Research need:**Table number **Detailed description:**

Diversification,
technology,
process &
Performance

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

*Circle as appropriate***Interlinkages with other RC subject domains***Place stickers in as many boxes as apply***EPSRC prosperity outcomes:***Tick all that apply**Circle relevant ambition numbers*

Productivity



Connectedness



Resilience



Health



Research need: HOLISTIC VIEW OF AIR QUALITY/URBAN FORM Table number

Detailed description:

Holistic view of outdoor
comfort & air quality.
Research into interaction
between buildings / atmosphere

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Poor air quality in low and
High and speeds
cause disease & distress
(Major concern in London &
other urban areas)

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need: Quantification/embedding of uncertainty
of connection with decision makers

Table number

Detailed description:

- Simple models (not simple)
- Compartmentalization
- of uncertainty quantification techniques
- Limited consideration of uncertainty/tradeoffs influenced by decision maker
- Adaptation to climate change needs to adopt a hybrid approach
- Resilient systems need to embrace uncertainty

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

→ Develop a better

understanding of impacts of uncertainty on infrastructure design and operation

→ Develop a better understanding of context uncertainty (local) and uncertainty assessment techniques

→ Decision support tools

Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1 P2 P3 P4 P5

Connectedness

C1 C2 C3 C4 C5

Resilience

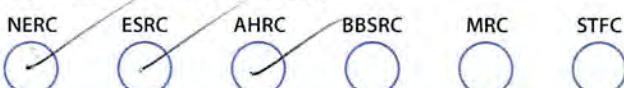
R1 R2 R3 R4 R5

Health

H1 H2 H3 H4 H5

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply





Research need: SENSORS FOR WELLBEING INDICATORS Table number

Detailed description:

DATA COMBINATION FROM AUTOMATIC SENSORS, MARKET DATA AND PERCEPTION — AND IMPACT ON PROPERTY VALUATIONS.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

NOW DO WE ENSURE ACCURACY OF INFO BUT ALSO BUILD IN THE IMPORTANCE AND SIGNIFICANCE FOR WELLBEING.

Must commence by:

2020

2030

2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020

2030

2050+

Circle as appropriate

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply



EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

- Productivity
- Connectedness
- Resilience
- Health

Circle relevant ambition numbers

	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5
C1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	C3	C4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C5
R1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> R2	R3	R4	<input type="checkbox"/> R5
H1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> H2	H3	H4	H5

Research need: Adaptable and Inclusive Cities

Table number

Detailed description:

How to vision the new cities where ^{operation/functionality}
the economic/^{values}
new cities are part of
the wider ^{value}
assessment such as
access, inclusiveness
heritage "to create a city
as a 'genius loci'"



Drivers

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?



Must commence by:

2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by:

2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

NERC

ESRC

AHRC

BBSRC

MRC

STFC

EPSRC prosperity outcomes:

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need:Table number **Detailed description:**

Adapting buildings for greater population density.
 → infrastructure required (water/heat)
 → Building environment (ventilation over heating)
 → well-being.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

**EPSRC prosperity outcomes:**

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5

Research need:Table number **Detailed description:**

How societal changes affect our interaction with built environment?
 flexible of built adaptable transformation environment.

Drivers:

Why is this research needed, what impact will it have, what knowledge gap will it fill?

Must commence by: 2020 2030 2050+

Must be achieved by: 2020 2030 2050+

Circle as appropriate

Interlinkages with other RC subject domains

Place stickers in as many boxes as apply

**EPSRC prosperity outcomes:**

Tick all that apply

Circle relevant ambition numbers

Productivity

P1

P2

P3

P4

P5

Connectedness

C1

C2

C3

C4

C5

Resilience

R1

R2

R3

R4

R5

Health

H1

H2

H3

H4

H5